



Testing & Commissioning Relay



Ir. Ts. MUHD ASYIKUN ILAHI BIN ISMAIL
2020

Objektif

- 1. Untuk melengkapkan Borang H(JPE)Pin.2011 dari Suruhanjaya Tenaga Malaysia (FAT & SAT)**
- 2. Untuk mengetahui cara penggunaan *Secondary Test Set* bagi pengujian geganti. (relay OC & EF)**

Pengenalan

- **PERATURAN ELEKTRIK 1994 (Bahagian IV seksyen 110) (4) Mana-mana geganti dan peranti pelindung sesuatu pepasangan hendaklah diperiksa, diuji dan ditentuukur oleh orang kompeten sekurang-kurangnya sekali setiap DUA TAHUN, atau pada bila-bila masa yang diarahkan oleh Suruhanjaya**

- **Pekeliling Kawal Selia Keselamatan Elektrik Bilangan.02/2010**

Pengenalan

- Keperluan ini adalah sejajar dengan Peraturan 110(4) Peraturan-Peraturan Elektrik (PPE) 1994.
- Peraturan 110(4) ini menetapkan bahawa semua geganti dan peranti perlindungan mestilah ditentu-ukur oleh orang kompeten yang berdaftar.
- Orang kompeten yang dimaksudkan ialah orang kompeten kategori Jurutera Perkhidmatan Elektrik (Peraturan 60)
- Menerusi aktiviti penentu-ukuran geganti perlindungan, prestasi sesuatu geganti perlindungan dapat diukur.

Pengenalan

- Ukuran pada prestasi geganti perlindungan dibuat dengan cara menguji masa pelantikan, Relay Operating Time (ROT) yang berlaku.
- Jika ROT sejajar dengan masa seperti pada graf Inverse Difinite Minimum Time (IDMT), maka ROT diterima, dan jika sebaliknya maka tindakan susulan perlu diambil.
- Untuk geganti perlindungan yang biasa i.e. jenis OC/EF/OCEF, kebiasaannya, Jurutera Perkhidmatan akan kenal pasti 4 parameter penting bagi sesebuah geganti perlindungan, i.e. jenis geganti perlindungan, nisbah alatubah arus, % arus dibenarkan dan TMS.

Pengenalan

- Selepas itu, Jurutera Perkhidmatan akan dapatkan masa operasi arus (I-operate) bagi OC dan/atau EF.
- Setelah itu, Jurutera Perkhidmatan akan memulakan pengujian dengan menaikkan paras arus kepada 130%, 200% dan 300% daripada nilai I-operate.
- Bacaan ROT akan direkodkan ke dalam borang H(JPE) yang ST tetapkan.

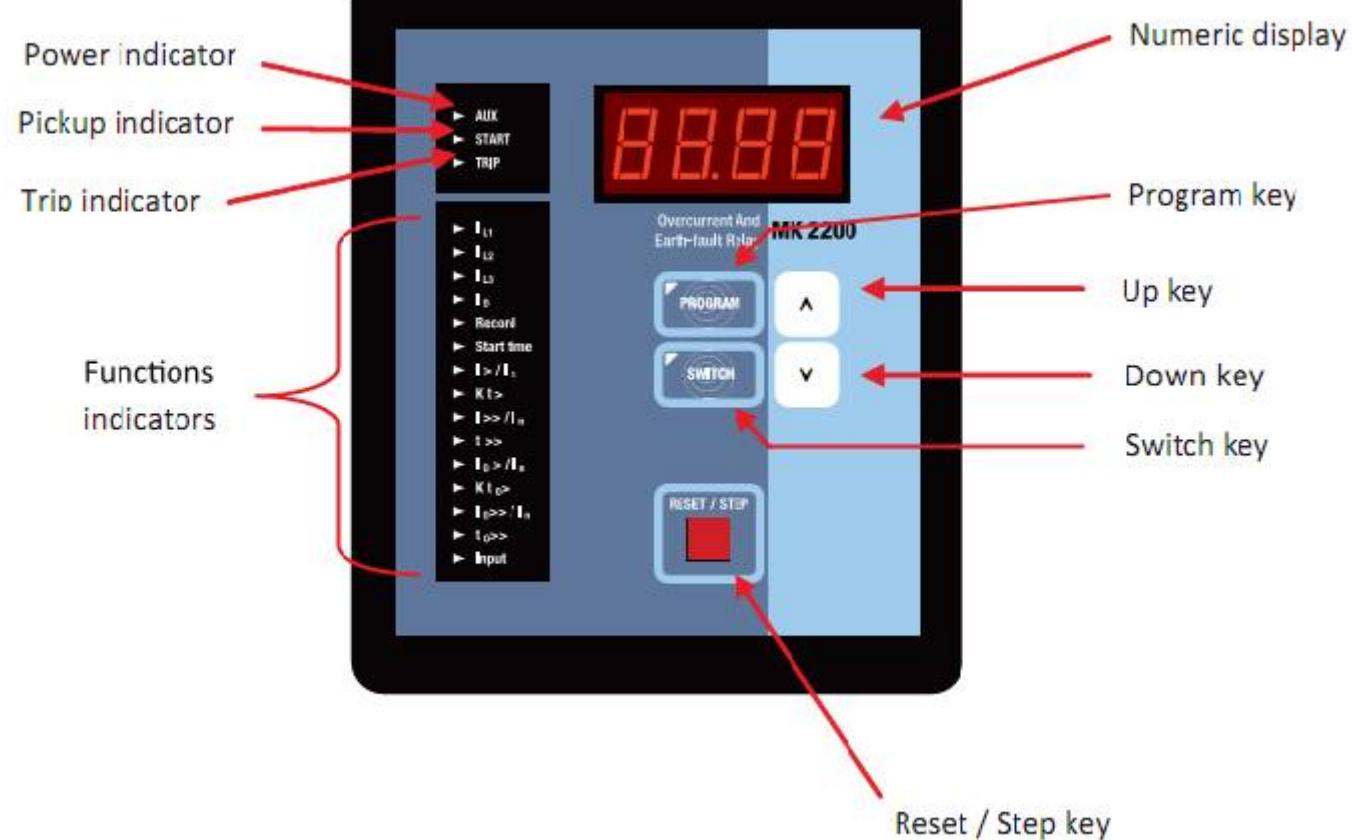
Pengenalan

- Daripada sini, % error dapat diperolehi dengan membandingkan ROT yang telah direkodkan berbanding dengan ROT yang dikira (graf IDMT).
- Nilai % error ini akan menetukan sama ada geganti perlindungan beroperasi secara normal mengikut graf IDMT atau sebaliknya.

Pengenalan

- Sekiranya % error terlampaui tinggi i.e. melebihi 10% maka tindakan susulan perlu diambil iaitu menguji semula fungsi geganti perlindungan ini dengan menggunakan alat pengujian yang lain, dan jika keputusan yang diperolehi masih tetap sama maka tindakan penggantian geganti perlindungan perlu dibuat segera.

Geganti (Relay)





Keperluan Alatan Ujian

- i. Secondary test set
- ii. AC 240 V source / DC 110 V source
(static/numerical relay)
- iii. Ammeter
- iv. Multimeter
- v. Connecting lead

Parameter Gengati

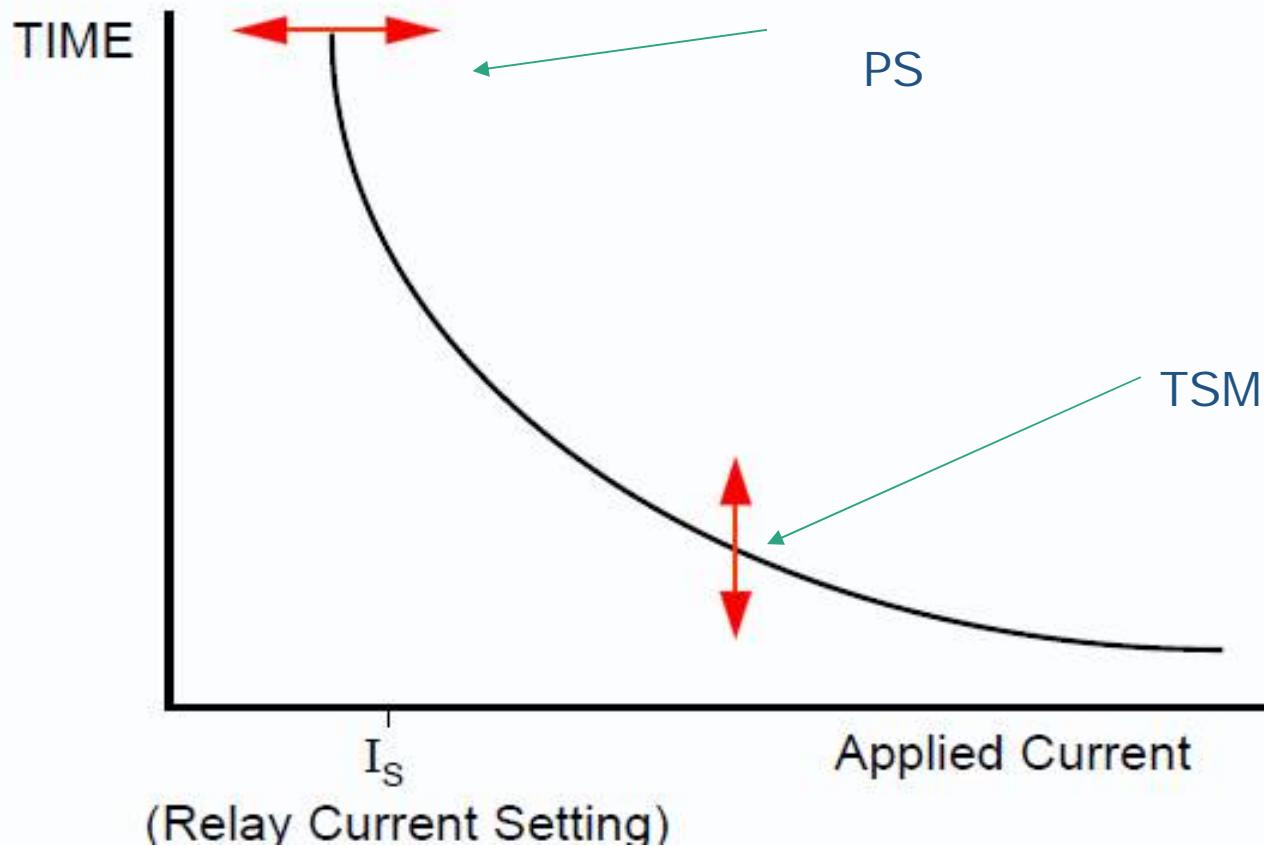
- **Low-set overcurrent I>**
- **Low-set time multiplier/ time delay K t>**

- **High-set overcurrent I>>**
- **High-set time delay t>>**

- **Low-set earth fault Io>**
- **Low-set time multiplier/ time delay K to>**

- **High-set earth fault Io>>**
- **High-set time delay to>>**

CHARACTERISTIC GEGANTI



Jenis Lengkung Gengati

Time-Current Characteristic Curves

- i. Normal inverse curve
- ii. Very inverse curve
- iii. Extremely inverse curve
- iv. Long-time inverse curve

Persamaan (Equations) untuk IDMT

$$t = \frac{K\beta}{(I/I_>)^{\alpha} - 1}$$

Where,

t = operating time in seconds

K = time multiplier

I = measured current

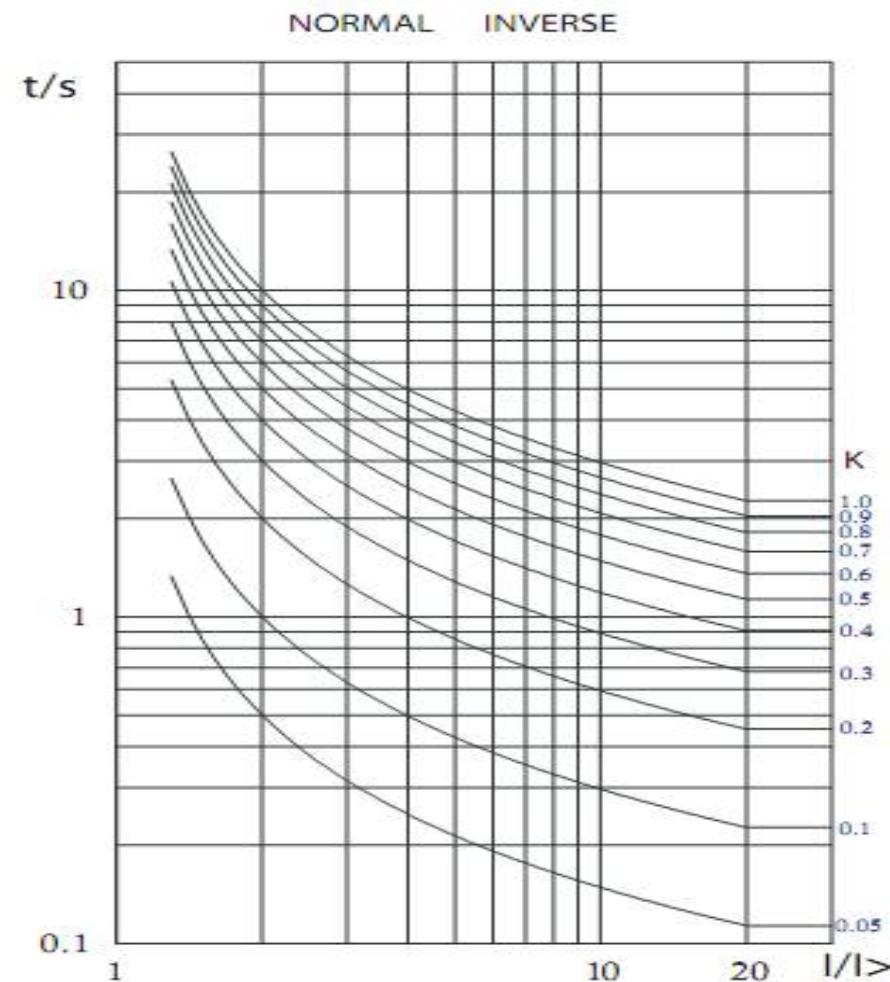
$I_>$ = set current

α = constant

β = constant

Characteristic curve	α	β
Normal Inverse	0.02	0.14
Very Inverse	1.00	13.50
Extremely Inverse	2.00	80.00
Long -time Inverse	1.00	120.00

IDMT curve-Normal Inverse





Base on IEC 60044-1

- - rated primary current: 200 A,
- - rated secondary current: 5 A.
- CT specs: 15 VA 5P10 that means:
accuracy limit factor = 10
accuracy class = 5P
accuracy power = 15 VA



- To simplify, for the protection CT given in example, the ratio error is less than 5% at 10 times of rated current (I_n) if the real load consumes 15 VA at I_n .

Prosedur Ujian untuk Geganti Perlindungan O/C & E/F

- i. Langkah 1- Umum
- ii. Langkah 2- Ujian Arus Permulaan
- iii. Langkah 3- Ujian Masa
- iv. Langkah 4- Ujian ***High Set Element***
- v. Langkah 5- Ujian Akhir

Langkah 1-Umum

- 1. Catatkan semua butiran geganti (Relay OC & EF) dan pengubah arus (CT) dengan nilai tetapan yang berfungsi untuk diuji.**

C.T Details		O/C Relay Details		E/F Relay Details	
Make		Make		Make	
Ratio		Type		Type	
Class		Serial Number		Serial Number	
VA		Rated Amp.		Rated Amp.	

Langkah 1-Umum

- 2. Kemudian tukar nilai tetapan tersebut untuk diuji mengikut kadar nilai tetapan yang sesuai.**

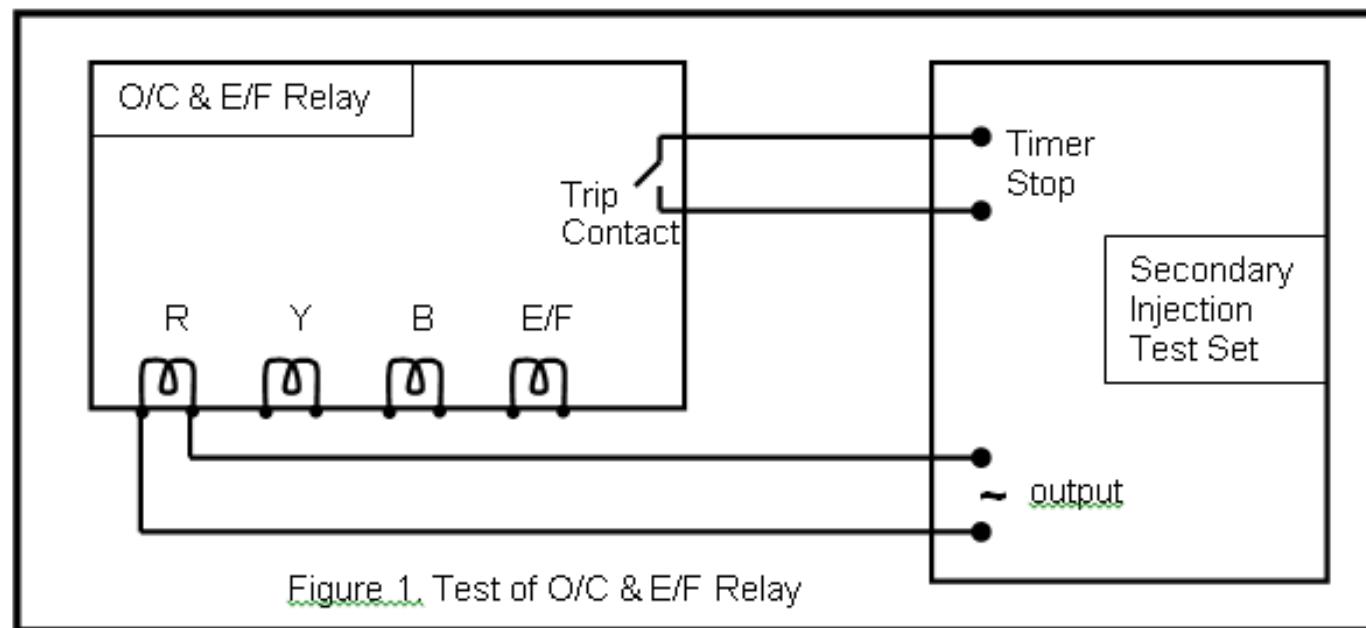
- 3. Periksa voltan bekalan yang disambung kepada masukan tambahan (Aux. supply) geganti mestilah sepadan dengan voltan tambahan diberi nilai pada papan nama.**

Langkah 2- Ujian Arus Permulaan

1. Sambungkan *trip contact* ke *timer stop terminals* di set ujian. Voltan berasingan adalah digalakkan untuk sambungan ini.
2. Hidupkan set ujian, tingkatkan arus hingga sehingga lampu *Pickup Indicator* pada geganti hidup. Matikan set ujian. Rekodkan bacaan arus. (*Drop Off Ratio/ Reset Ratio/ Pickup Ratio*)

Langkah 2- Ujian Arus Permulaan

➤ Sambungan set ujian



Langkah 2- Ujian Arus Permulaan

TEST RESULTS :

RELAY SETTING	O/C :	TM :	TEST SETTING	O/C :	TM :
	E/F :	TM :		E/F :	TM :

A. OPERATING CURRENT TEST

OVERCURRENT				EARTH FAULT	
Setting (A)	Operating current (A)			Setting (A)	Operating Current (A)
	Red Phase	Yellow Phase	Blue Phase		



Langkah 3- Ujian Masa

- 1. Menghidupkan set ujian, tingkatkan arus hingga 1.3 kali ganda (130%) dari arus tetapan semasa. Matikan set ujian dan biarkan kedudukan tombol kawalan pada yang sama .**

Langkah 3- Ujian Masa

- 3. Hidupkan set ujian untuk masukkan arus dan bacaan masa secara serentak. Setelah geganti terpelantik dengan menjadikan litar terbuka Matikan set ujian. Rekodkan masa kendalian/operasi geganti tersebut di dalam borang ujian.**

- 4. Ulangi langkah 2 dan 3 di atas untuk nilai 2 kali ganda (200%) dan 3 kali ganda (300%) dari nilai tetapan semasa. Matikan set ujian. Rekodkan masa kendalian/operasi geganti tersebut di dalam borang ujian.**

Langkah 3- Ujian Masa

5. Periksa masa kendalian/operasi yang dicatatkan adalah sesuai dengan ciri kreteria geganti tersebut.

- Formula Persamaan (Equations)
untuk IDMT atau**
- Lengkung IDMT**

Langkah 3- Ujian Masa

6. Ulang semua ujian di atas untuk elemen Y (kuning), B (biru) dan E / F.

B : OPERATING TIME TEST

OVERCURRENT				EARTH FAULT	
	Operating Time (s)				
I_{inj} (A)	Red Phase	Yellow Phase	Blue Phase	I_{inj} (A)	Time (s)

Langkah 4- *High Set Element*

1. Berhati-hati: Semak penarafan haba geganti sebelum *High Set Element* diuji. Pastikan *maximum allowable continuous current* tidak melebihi tahap yang sepatutnya digunakan.
2. Ulangi langkah ujian masa untuk ujian *High Set Element*. Arus yang disuntik hendaklah 5% lebih tinggi daripada arus tetapan geganti. Dalam kes ini, masa kendalian/operasi akan menjadi *definite time delay* berbanding *inverse time characteristic*.

Langkah 5-Akhir

- 1. Tukar tetapan kembali untuk semua unsur (R, Y, B & E / F) untuk memastikan arus mula adalah sepadan dengan tetapan perkhidmatan.**
- 2. Putuskan sambungan semua pendawaian antara alatan ujian dan geganti. Semak sambungan geganti dan pastikan telah berada dalam keadaan yang asal/normal.**

Contoh analisa

- Berikut merupakan contoh analisa yang boleh dibuat oleh Jurutera Perkhidmatan ke atas ROT yang telah diperolehi menerusi penentu-ukuran yang telah dijalankan.

Contoh analisa

Over Current

- At $130\% \times I_{operate}$
 - $R = 8.42\%$
 - $Y = 3.645\%$
 - $B = 3.53\%$

- At $200\% \times I_{operate}$
 - $R = 3.4\%$
 - $Y = 5.8\%$
 - $B = 1\%$

Contoh analisa

- At 300% \times I-operate
- $R = 5.2\%$
- $Y = 6.16\%$
- $B = 4.7\%$

Contoh analisa

Earth Fault

- At 130% $\times I$ -operate
- = 1.35%

- At 200% $\times I$ -operate
- = 3.68%

- At 300% $\times I$ -operate
- = 2.89%

Contoh analisa

- OC : % error of measured ROT is 1% - 8.42% compared to IDMT curve
- EF : % error of measured ROT is 1.35% - 3.67% compared to IDMT curve
- Result is acceptable (<10% error)

Tambahan

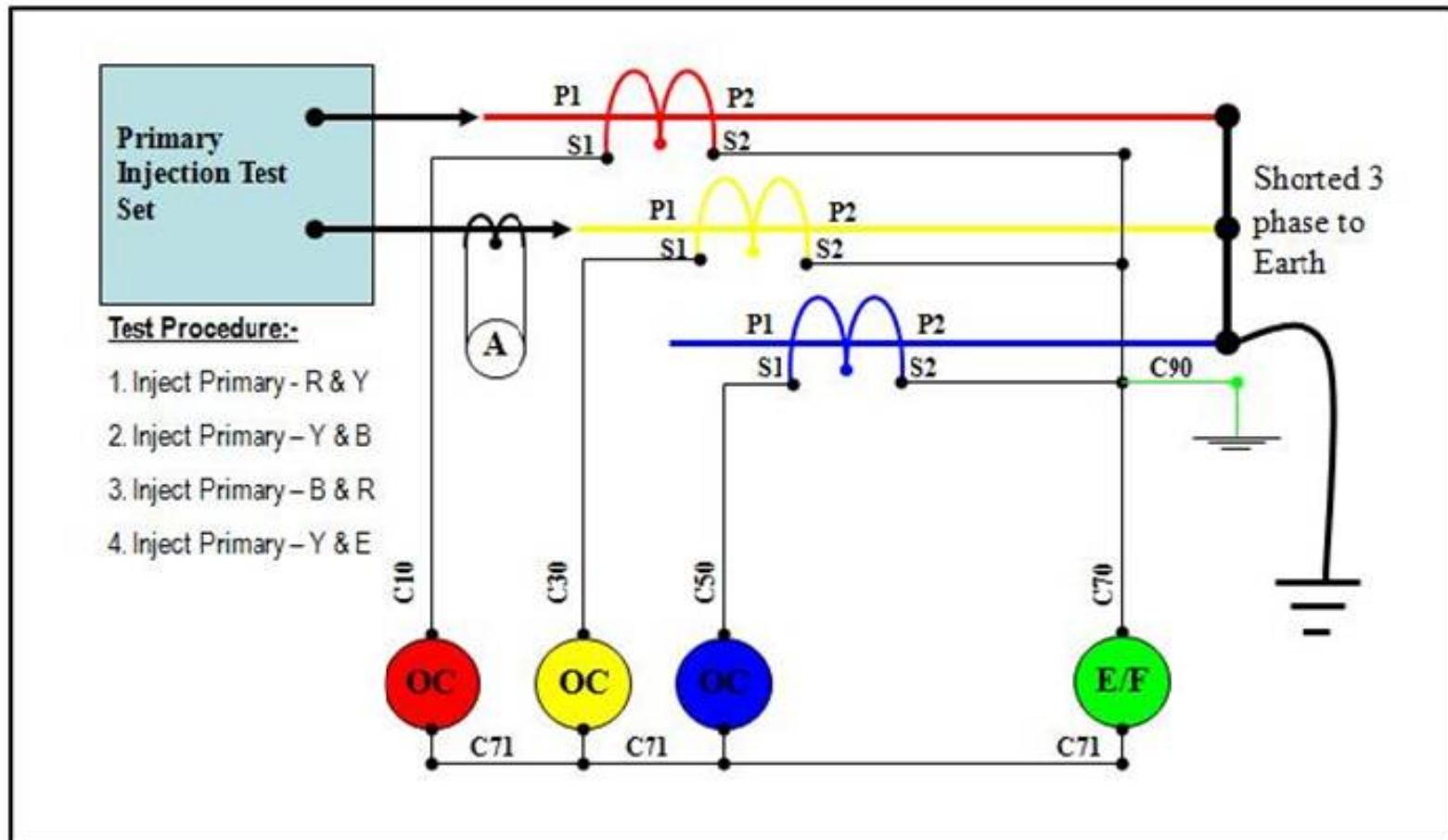


FIGURE 2: Primary Injection Test Diagram.

Borang Pengujian

Pekeliling Kawal Selia Keselamatan
Elektrik Bill . 02/2010- Suruhanjaya
Tenaga

- http://st.gov.my/images/article/polisi/circular/02Bil_02_2010_Standardisation_of_Form_for_Testing_and_Calibration_of_Protective_Relay_and_Device-revised.pdf

RUJUKAN MELENGKAPKAN BORANG

OCEF Relay Certificate

Relay Settings

1. Sec. Current PS/% PS
 2. TMS
 3. Curve Type – NI/SI, EI, VI, LI

PS – Plug Setting
TMS – Time Mult. Setting

Operating Time Test (IDMT)

1. Test current at 1.3x, 2x, 3x PS (4.88A, 7.5A, 11.25A)
 2. Operating time (refer to curve type, curve standard-IEC, ANSI, IEC)

Operating Time Test {Hi Set}

- PS for Hi Set
 - Op. Time depends on relay.
Typically 40 – 50 msec or use of DT.

Trip Voltage

1. Typically 240VAC, 110VDC, 24VDC for the shunt trip/ UV trip coil
 2. Some use capacitive trip coil – doesn't need external power.

OVER CURRENT AND EARTH FAULT RELAY CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE									
Company Name:									
Registration No.:									
Address:									
Owner:									
Installation:		425V/50Hz							
Circuit:		Incoming Supply							
Reference No.:									
Relay Detail:		OC Details:		OC Relay Details:		EF Relay Details:			
ACO	IVG	Make:	-	Make:	GEC UNI	Model:	SGU 16		
ACM	666665162	Ratio:	1000 / 5	Type:	SOCO 50	Type:	EDC 16		
AVC	99 MA	Class:	-	Stat. No.:	0220954	Stat. No.:	ED2711P		
RF Amp	1000 A	VA:	- VA	RF Amp:	5 A	RF Amp:	5 A		
RELAY SETTINGS									
OC	3.75 A	75 % TMR	0.10	8	OC	3.75 A	75 % TMR	0.10	
EF	0.50 A	10 % TMR	0.03	9	EF	0.50 A	10 % TMR	0.03	
OPERATING TIME TEST (OVER CURRENT)									
Setting (A)	Operating Time (s)			TEST SETTING			[EARTH FAULT]		
	Red Phase	Yellow Phase	Blue Phase	Setting (A)	Operating Time (s)				
4.00	3.07	3.09	3.81	0.03	2.34				
7.50	1.12	1.08	1.37	1.03	1.03				
11.25	0.88	0.87	0.98	1.93	0.68				
Reset Time				Reset Time					
OPERATING CURRENT TEST (OVER CURRENT)									
Setting (A)	Operating Current (A)			TEST SETTING			[EARTH FAULT]		
	Red Phase	Yellow Phase	Blue Phase	Setting (A)	Operating Current (A)				
3.75	4.26	4.26	4.41	0.0	0.0				
HIGH SETTING									
OVERCURRENT		EARTH FAULT		STABILITY TEST					
Setting (A)	On Time (s)	Setting (A)	Op. Time (s)	Phase	L (A)	L (A)	Horizontal	On/Off	
				R - N					
				Y - N					
				B - N					
Trip Voltage	240V AC	Tripping Test	+	Commissioning	-	Recalibration	+		
REMARKS: Relay in good operating condition.									
Using the convenient person responsible (as indicated by my signature below) for the testing and calibration of the above installation, I hereby CERTIFY that the above installation has been tested and calibrated as and in, to the best of my knowledge and belief, in accordance with the test specifications 2094.									
_____ (Mechanical Systems Engineer)					Witnessed by: Name: _____ Date: _____				
<p>1. Any protection rating or label on an equipment shall be checked to see if it is certified by a competent person at least once in every two years, or at any time as directed by the Commission. This should be done in accordance with good and safe engineering practices.</p> <p>2. To be witnessed by the owner or person authorized by the owner of the installation.</p>									

CT Details

1. Primary Current
 2. Secondary (1A or 5A)
 3. Note if separate CT used for EF i.e. ZCT, CBCT, Neutral CT

Relay Details

1. Protection Type – OC, EF, OL, Others
 2. CT Input 5A or 1A or interchangeable/ can be set

Test Settings

1. Good Practice To Record this test settings
 2. Common mistake: Settings left as per test settings

Stability Test

1. To know if any CT polarity is incorrect.
 2. Example you inject at R and N phases. If CTs' polarities are correct, current summation = 0. If not, zero seq. or residual current is not 0.
 3. For differential protection, stability tests include in zone and out zone stability test.

Who can test?

1. Only Electrical Service Contractor (ESC) can perform and approve relay calibration.
 2. Other than relay calibration, ESC scope include maintenance, repair, overhaul, service; test and commission any installation or equipment and locate cable faults (Reg. 71 (1), ER 1994)



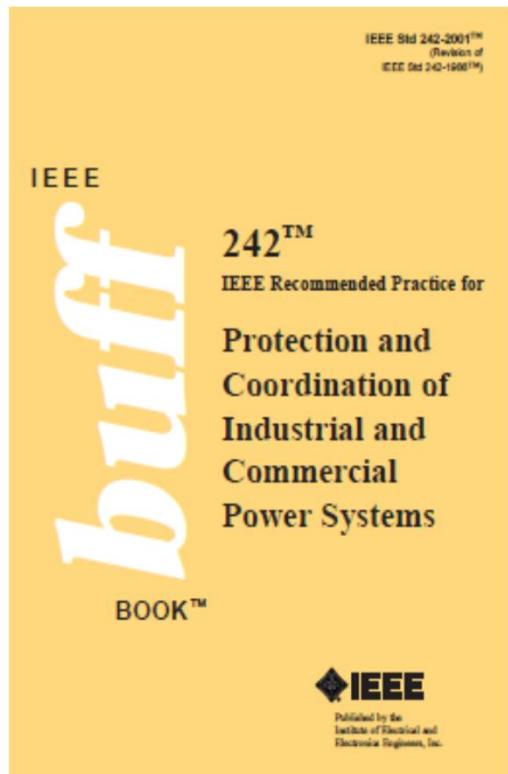
➤ Borang H(JPE)Pin.2011

Suruhanjaya Tenaga		Borang H(JPE)Pin.2011 INVERSE TIME (OVERCURRENT AND EARTH FAULT) RELAY CALIBRATION CERTIFICATE					
Company Name (Electrical Services Contractor)							
Registration No.							
Address							
Client							
Installation							
Circuit							
Reference No.:							
C/T Details		O/C Relay Details		E/F Relay Details			
Make	Model	Make	Type	Make	Type	Relay Amps.	Operate / Stable
Ratio						Amps	Time (s)
Class	Serial Number	Serial Number					
VA	Rated Amps.	Rated Amps.					
TEST RESULTS:							
RELAY SETTING		D/C:	TM:	TEST SETTING	D/C:	TM:	
S/F:				S/F:		TM:	
A. OPERATING CURRENT TEST							
OVERCURRENT				EARTH FAULT			
Setting (A)	Operating current (A)			Setting (A)	Operating Current (A)		
	Red Phase	Yellow Phase	Blue Phase				
B. OPERATING TIME TEST							
OVERCURRENT				EARTH FAULT			
Setting (A)		Operating Time (s)		Setting (A)		Time (s)	
Red Phase	Yellow Phase	Blue Phase					
C. STABILITY TEST							
Phase Test		Amps Injected		Relay Amps.	Operate / Stable	Test Setting	
		Primary	Secondary			Amps	Time (s)
Trip Voltage		Tripping Test					
COMMISSIONING							
RECALIBRATION							
REMARKS:							
I, being the competent person responsible (as indicated by my signature below) for the testing and calibration of the above installation, hereby CERTIFY that the above installation has been tested and calibrated on _____ and is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, in accordance with the Electricity Regulations 1994.							

Witnessed by: _____
(Electrical Services Engineer)
Name & Company Stamp:
Name: _____
Date: _____

- Notes:
1. Any protective relay and device of an installation shall be checked, tested and calibrated by a competent person at least once in every two years, or at any time as directed by the Commission. This should be done in accordance with good and safe engineering practices.
 2. To be witnessed by the owner or person authorized by the owner of the installation.

RUJUKAN



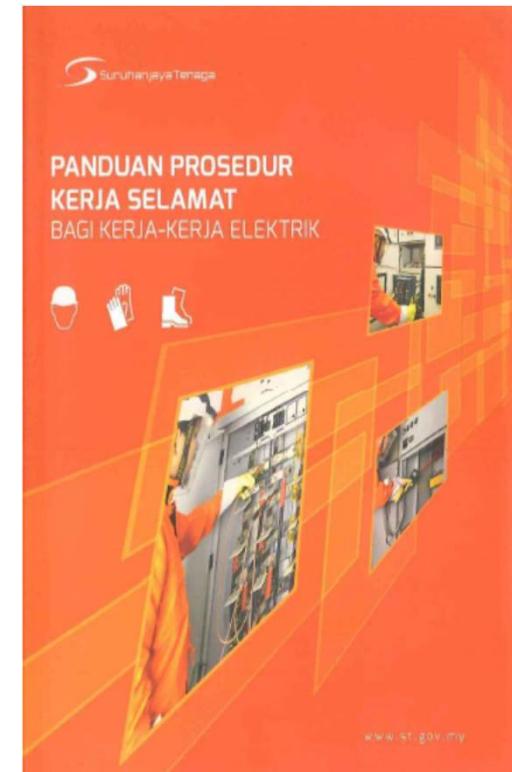
UNDANG-UNDANG
MALAYSIA

VERSI ATAS TALIAN
TEKS CETAKAN SEMULA YANG KEMAS KINI

Akta 447

AKTA BEKALAN ELEKTRIK 1990

Sebagaimana pada 1 Mac 2013





Thank You !