

TAJUK : PEMILIHAN SAIZ SALUR UDARA**TUJUAN PENGAJARAN :-****(Instructional Aims)**

1. Ukur luas bilik.
2. Kira cooling capacity.
3. Kira flow rate.
4. Pilih saiz salur udara.

LUKISAN, DATA DAN JADUAL :

1. Gambarajah 1 : Layout salur udara Bilik Kuliah Institut Perguruan Sultan Azlan Shah, Ipoh, Perak.
2. Jadual 1 : Design and cooling load check figure.

Arahan Umum :

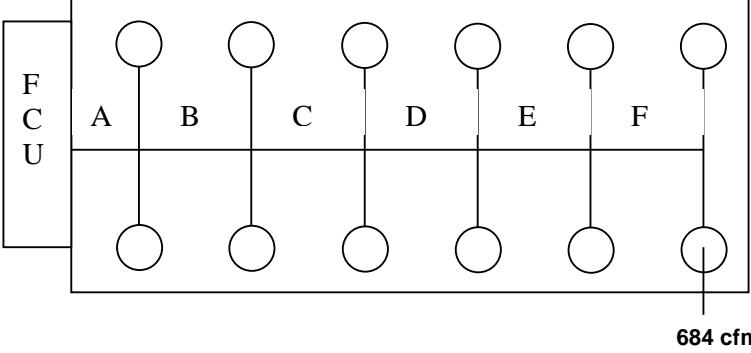
Kertas kerja ini bertujuan untuk memberikan latihan kepada pelajar mengukur, mengira cooling capacity dan flow rate serta memilih saiz salur udara yang bersesuaian.

Alat, Kelengkapan dan Bahan :

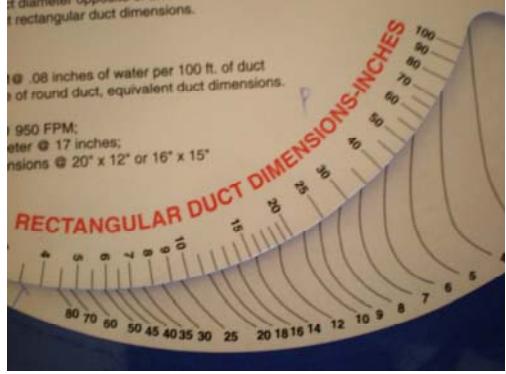
1. Duct calculator
2. Calculator

LANGKAH KERJA	BUTIRAN KERJA																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
1. Ukur luas bilik	<p>a. Lihat gambarajah 1.</p> <p>b. Dapatkan panjang dan lebar bilik tersebut. - Panjang = 60 ft Lebar = 80 ft</p> <p>c. Dengan menggunakan calculator, darabkan panjang dengan lebar bilik kuliah tersebut.</p> <p>d. Formula luas bilik = panjang x lebar = 50 ft x 40 ft = 2 000 ft²</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Bilik Kuliah Adtec Shah Alam</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">50 ft 40 ft</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
2. Kira cooling capacity	<p>a. Lihat gambarajah 1. Pastikan application bagi bilik tersebut.</p> <p>b. Lihat jadual 1. Lihat ruangan application.</p> <p>c. Pilih application yang sesuai bagi bilik tersebut. Application = classroom</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="12">DESIGN AND COOLING LOAD CHECK FIGURES</th> </tr> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Applications</th> <th colspan="3">Occupancy Sq Ft / Person</th> <th colspan="3">Lighting Watts / Sq Ft</th> <th colspan="3">Fresh CFM / Person</th> <th colspan="3">Air CFM / Sq Ft</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Lo</th> <th>Avg</th> <th>Hi</th> <th>Lo</th> <th>Avg</th> <th>Hi</th> <th>Lo</th> <th>Avg</th> <th>Hi</th> <th>Lo</th> <th>Avg</th> <th>Hi</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Apartments (Patio)</td> <td>150</td> <td>100</td> <td>90</td> <td>1.0</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>4.0</td> <td>25</td> <td>26</td> <td>40</td> <td>25</td> <td>25</td> <td>50</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Auditoriums, Theaters</td> <td>15</td> <td>10</td> <td>5</td> <td>1.0</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>5.0</td> <td>15</td> <td>30</td> <td>50</td> <td>1.5</td> <td>2.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Educational Facilities</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Classrooms</td> <td>30</td> <td>25</td> <td>20</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>4.0</td> <td>6.0</td> <td>75</td> <td>80</td> <td>90</td> <td>40</td> <td>40</td> <td>60</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Laboratories</td> <td>75</td> <td>60</td> <td>40</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>6.0</td> <td>10</td> <td>15</td> <td>20</td> <td>20</td> <td>20</td> <td>30</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cafeteria-Coffee House</td> <td>20</td> <td>15</td> <td>10</td> <td>1.5</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>4.5</td> <td>7.5</td> <td>10</td> <td>15</td> <td>40</td> <td>40</td> <td>60</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>d. Lihat ruangan Grand Total. Terdapat 3 bahagian di dalam ruangan grand total iaitu low, average dan high. Pilih Grand total = 80 Btu/ft².</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="12">DESIGN AND COOLING LOAD CHECK FIGURES</th> </tr> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Applications</th> <th colspan="3">Occupancy Sq Ft / Person</th> <th colspan="3">Lighting Watts / Sq Ft</th> <th colspan="3">Fresh CFM / Person</th> <th colspan="3">Air CFM / Sq Ft</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Lo</th> <th>Avg</th> <th>Hi</th> <th>Lo</th> <th>Avg</th> <th>Hi</th> <th>Lo</th> <th>Avg</th> <th>Hi</th> <th>Lo</th> <th>Avg</th> <th>Hi</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Apartments (Patio)</td> <td>150</td> <td>100</td> <td>90</td> <td>1.0</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>4.0</td> <td>25</td> <td>26</td> <td>40</td> <td>25</td> <td>25</td> <td>50</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Auditoriums, Theaters</td> <td>15</td> <td>10</td> <td>5</td> <td>1.0</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>5.0</td> <td>15</td> <td>30</td> <td>50</td> <td>1.5</td> <td>2.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Educational Facilities</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Classrooms</td> <td>30</td> <td>25</td> <td>20</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>4.0</td> <td>6.0</td> <td>75</td> <td>80</td> <td>90</td> <td>40</td> <td>40</td> <td>60</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Laboratories</td> <td>75</td> <td>60</td> <td>40</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>6.0</td> <td>10</td> <td>15</td> <td>20</td> <td>20</td> <td>20</td> <td>30</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Cafeteria-Coffee House</td> <td>20</td> <td>15</td> <td>10</td> <td>1.5</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>4.5</td> <td>7.5</td> <td>10</td> <td>15</td> <td>40</td> <td>40</td> <td>60</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Factories</td> <td>50</td> <td>35</td> <td>25</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>4.5</td> <td>8.0</td> <td>5.0</td> <td>10</td> <td>15</td> <td>20</td> <td>20</td> <td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Areas</td> <td>200</td> <td>150</td> <td>100</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>4.0</td> <td>6.0</td> <td>5.0</td> <td>10</td> <td>15</td> <td>20</td> <td>20</td> <td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Light Manufacturing</td> <td>300</td> <td>250</td> <td>200</td> <td>5.5-7.5</td> <td>10.0-12.0</td> <td>20.0</td> <td>5.0</td> <td>10</td> <td>15</td> <td>20</td> <td>20</td> <td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Heavy Manufacturing**</td> <td>25</td> <td>18</td> <td>10</td> <td>1.0</td> <td>1.5</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>5.0</td> <td>10</td> <td>15</td> <td>20</td> <td>20</td> <td>20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Hospitals</td> <td>100</td> <td>80</td> <td>40</td> <td>1.0</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>75</td> <td>80</td> <td>120</td> <td>25</td> <td>25</td> <td>40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Patient Room*</td> <td>100</td> <td>100</td> <td>60</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>4.0</td> <td>10</td> <td>20</td> <td>30</td> <td>25</td> <td>25</td> <td>40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public Areas</td> <td>150</td> <td>100</td> <td>50</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>5.0</td> <td>20</td> <td>30</td> <td>50</td> <td>25</td> <td>25</td> <td>40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Libraries</td> <td>150</td> <td>100</td> <td>50</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>5.0</td> <td>20</td> <td>30</td> <td>50</td> <td>25</td> <td>25</td> <td>40</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Doctors Clinics</td> <td>100</td> <td>90</td> <td>50</td> <td>2.0</td> <td>4.0</td> <td>6.0</td> <td>50</td> <td>75</td> <td>100</td> <td>35</td> <td>35</td> <td>50</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	DESIGN AND COOLING LOAD CHECK FIGURES												Applications	Occupancy Sq Ft / Person			Lighting Watts / Sq Ft			Fresh CFM / Person			Air CFM / Sq Ft			Lo	Avg	Hi	Apartments (Patio)	150	100	90	1.0	2.0	4.0	25	26	40	25	25	50	Auditoriums, Theaters	15	10	5	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	15	30	50	1.5	2.5	Educational Facilities													Classrooms	30	25	20	2.0	4.0	6.0	75	80	90	40	40	60	Laboratories	75	60	40	2.0	3.0	6.0	10	15	20	20	20	30	Cafeteria-Coffee House	20	15	10	1.5	3.0	4.5	7.5	10	15	40	40	60	DESIGN AND COOLING LOAD CHECK FIGURES												Applications	Occupancy Sq Ft / Person			Lighting Watts / Sq Ft			Fresh CFM / Person			Air CFM / Sq Ft			Lo	Avg	Hi	Apartments (Patio)	150	100	90	1.0	2.0	4.0	25	26	40	25	25	50	Auditoriums, Theaters	15	10	5	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	15	30	50	1.5	2.5	Educational Facilities													Classrooms	30	25	20	2.0	4.0	6.0	75	80	90	40	40	60	Laboratories	75	60	40	2.0	3.0	6.0	10	15	20	20	20	30	Cafeteria-Coffee House	20	15	10	1.5	3.0	4.5	7.5	10	15	40	40	60	Factories	50	35	25	3.0	4.5	8.0	5.0	10	15	20	20	20	Public Areas	200	150	100	3.0	4.0	6.0	5.0	10	15	20	20	20	Light Manufacturing	300	250	200	5.5-7.5	10.0-12.0	20.0	5.0	10	15	20	20	20	Heavy Manufacturing**	25	18	10	1.0	1.5	3.0	5.0	10	15	20	20	20	Hospitals	100	80	40	1.0	2.0	3.0	75	80	120	25	25	40	Patient Room*	100	100	60	2.0	3.0	4.0	10	20	30	25	25	40	Public Areas	150	100	50	2.0	3.0	5.0	20	30	50	25	25	40	Libraries	150	100	50	2.0	3.0	5.0	20	30	50	25	25	40	Doctors Clinics	100	90	50	2.0	4.0	6.0	50	75	100	35	35	50																		
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	<p>e. Kira cooling capacity. Formula : Luas (ft²) x grand total (Btu/ft²)</p> $\text{Cooling capacity} = 2\ 000 \text{ ft}^2 \times 80 \text{ Btu/ft}^2$ $= \mathbf{160\ 000 \text{ Btu/h}}$ <p>f. Tukarkan unit Btu/h kepada watt dan kilowatt.</p> <p>Btu/h kepada watt $160\ 000 \text{ Btu/h} \times 0.293 = \mathbf{46\ 880 \text{ watt}}$</p> <p>Watt kepada Kilowatt $46\ 880 \text{ watt} \div 1000 = \mathbf{46.88 \text{ kw} @ 47 \text{ kw}}$</p>
3. Kira flow rate	<p>a. Kira flow rate menggunakan formula:</p> <p>Formula = $\frac{\text{cooling capacity(kw)}}{\text{density}(\rho) \times \text{specific heat} \times \Delta\text{temperature}(K)}$</p> <p>Flow rate (Q) = $\frac{47 \text{ kw}}{1.2 \times 1.01 \times 10}$</p> $= \mathbf{3.88 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}}$ <p>Tukarkan m³/s kepada m³/h : darabkan dengan 3600</p> $= 3.88 \times 3600$ $= \mathbf{13\ 968 \text{ m}^3/\text{h}}$ <p>Tukarkan m³/h kepada CFM : bahagikan dengan 1.7</p> $= \frac{13968}{1.7}$ $= \mathbf{8\ 216 \text{ cfm}}$

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4. Pilih saiz salur udara	<p>a. Cari cfm bagi setiap diffuser.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Jumlah flow rate = 8 216 cfm. - bahagikan jumlah flow rate dengan jumlah diffuser. $\text{Flow rate setiap diffuser} = \frac{\text{jum. flow rate (cfm)}}{\text{bil. diffuser}}$ $= \frac{8216}{12}$ $= \mathbf{684 \text{ cfm}}$  <p style="text-align: right;">684 cfm</p> <p>b. Kira flow rate bagi salur udara utama (main duct).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Kiraan bermula dari hujung salur udara. - Tambahkan nilai flow rate bagi setiap diffuser. <p>F : $684 + 684 = 1368$</p> <p>E : $1368 + 684 + 684 = 2736 \text{ cfm}$</p> <p>D : $2736 + 684 + 684 = 4104 \text{ cfm}$</p> <p>C : $4104 + 684 + 684 = 5472 \text{ cfm}$</p> <p>B : $5472 + 684 + 684 = 6840 \text{ cfm}$</p> <p>A : $6840 + 684 + 684 = 8208 \text{ cfm}$</p>

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	<p>c. Pilih saiz salur udara berdasarkan nilai flow rate yang diperolehi.</p> <p>i. Ambil duct calculator yang telah diberikan.</p> <p>ii. Lihat duct calculator. Terdapat beberapa perkara yang perlu dilakukan sebelum boleh memilih saiz salur udara.</p> <p>iii. Lihat pada kawasan air quantity (cfm). Ambil nilai air quantity (cfm) daripada flow rate bagi A,B,C,D,E dan F yang telah dibuat pengiraan sebelum ini.</p> <p>iv. Pusingkan duct calculator yang mana air quantity hendaklah diletakkan setentang dengan nilai friction loss. Nilai friction loss adalah tetap iaitu 0.08 inches of water.</p>  <p>** Nilai friction loss adalah tetap mengikut syarikat pembuat penyaman udara.</p> <p>v. Lihat pada duct diameter. Saiz salur udara bagi jenis bulat akan dapat diperolehi.</p>  <p>Saiz salur udara bulat:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A = 32 in B = 30 in C = 28 in D = 25 in E = 21 in F = 16 in G = 12.5 in

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	<p>vi. Lihat saiz salur udara segiempat. Bacaan adalah lebar x tinggi.</p>  <p>Saiz yang dipilih adalah:</p> <p>A = 50 x 18 in B = 40 x 18 in C = 35 x 18 in D = 30 x 18 in E = 20 x 18 in F = 18 x 12 in G = 11 x 12 in</p> <p style="color: red;">Pemilihan saiz salur udara hendaklah bersetujuan dengan keadaan.</p>