

SOIL PROFILE & FOUNDATION INFORMATION SYSTEM (SoPFIS)

Presentation:

Ir. Dr. Mohamad Nor Bin Omar

Engr. Zaiton Zainal Badri

**CAWANGAN KEJURUTERAAN
JALAN & GEOTEKNIK
IP JKR MALAYSIA**





PENGENALAN

- Soil Profile & Foundation Information (SoPFIS)
 - satu kajian pilot untuk Daerah Petaling, Selangor.
- Database untuk pengumpulan data SI dan data jenis sistem asas bangunan yang digunapakai



PERNYATAAN MASALAH

Kaedah penyimpanan data-data geoteknik (laporan siasatan tanah dan asas bangunan) **sediada** tidak kemas serta tidak efisien kerana;

1. Memerlukan sejumlah besar fail.
2. Memerlukan kemudahan ruang penyimpanan yang besar.

PERNYATAAN MASALAH

3. Memerlukan lebih banyak masa untuk mencari / mendapatkan data. JKR masih tidak memiliki pangkalan data pusat untuk memberi maklum balas / maklumat berkaitan sekiranya diminta oleh agensi lain mahupun secara dalaman.
4. Memerlukan tenaga kerja lebih banyak untuk menguruskan data.

OBJEKTIF

- Menyediakan satu sistem pangkalan data yang dapat **menyimpan data / maklumat dan sistem carian / capaian yang lebih sistematik** menggunakan perisian Geographical Information System (GIS) sebagai alat (tools).

SKOP

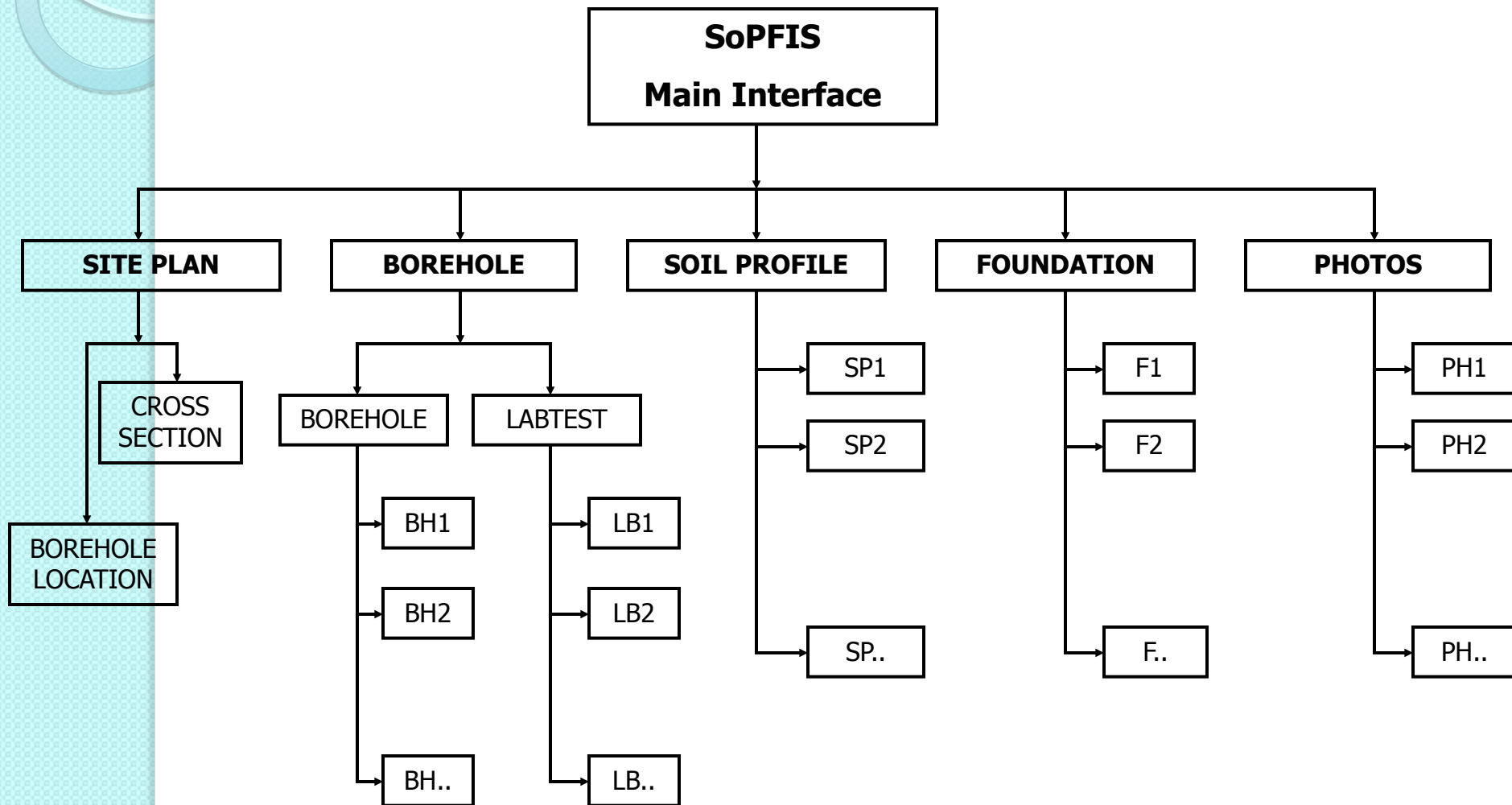
1. Menjalankan kajian pilot (Petaling District) termasuk kedudukan S.I. sedia ada menggunakan Global Positioning System (GPS), data topografi, jalan, sungai dan digital terrain data (2D).
2. Laporan S.I. sediaada dijadikan dalam bentuk digital (.pdf).
3. Melukis keratan rentas profil strata tanah.
4. Membina pangkalan data S.I. dan maklumat sistem asas bangunan.

SKOP

5. Mengenalpasti bangunan tertentu seperti bangunan-bangunan bersejarah, hospital, masjid, mahkamah dan sebagainya supaya dapat memberi maklumat awalan kepada perekabentuk geoteknik dalam memilih jenis cerucuk serta kaedah penanaman cerucuk yang sesuai.
6. Membina satu sistem pencapaian/pencarian maklumat yang pantas dan sistematik menggunakan perisian GIS.



CARTA SISTEM INFORMASI



PERINGKAT PERLAKSANAAN

- Perlaksanaan SoPFIS ini masih diperingkat Kajian Awalan (Pilot Study) iaitu di sekitar daerah Petaling, Selangor dan masih diuji keupayaannya. Walaubagaimanapun ia mampu memberi maklumat awalan mengenai maklumat tanah atau batuan dan sistem asas bangunan sebelum menjalankan kajian terperinci atau rekabentuk kejuruteraan geoteknik di sekitar daerah Petaling.



KELEBIHAN

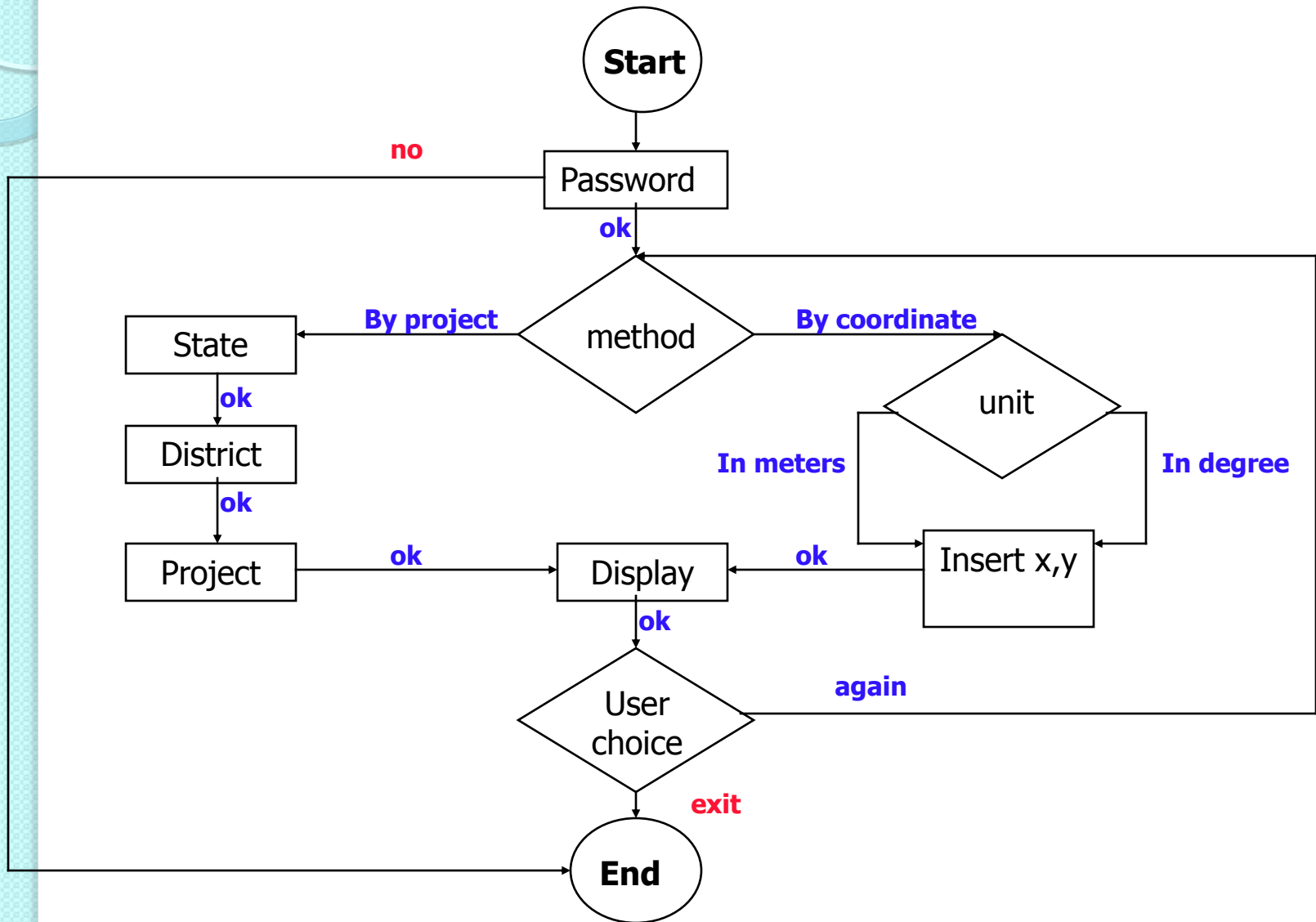
1. Sistem ini mudah digunakan iaitu *user friendly*
2. Menjimatkan masa dalam mendapatkan maklumat awalan mengenai tanah atau batuan serta sistem asas berhampiran bagi projek-projek baru mahupun bangunan tambahan.

KELEBIHAN

3. Maklumat awalan yang diperoleh dapat memberikan satu anggaran kos yang lebih tepat walaupun tiada maklumat terkini yang diperolehi di tapak. Ini disebabkan segala kemungkinan dalam kejuruteraan Geoteknik dapat dipertimbangkan iaitu dari segi penggunaan asas bangunan mahupun keperluan penambahbaikan seperti cerun, tanah dan sebagainya.

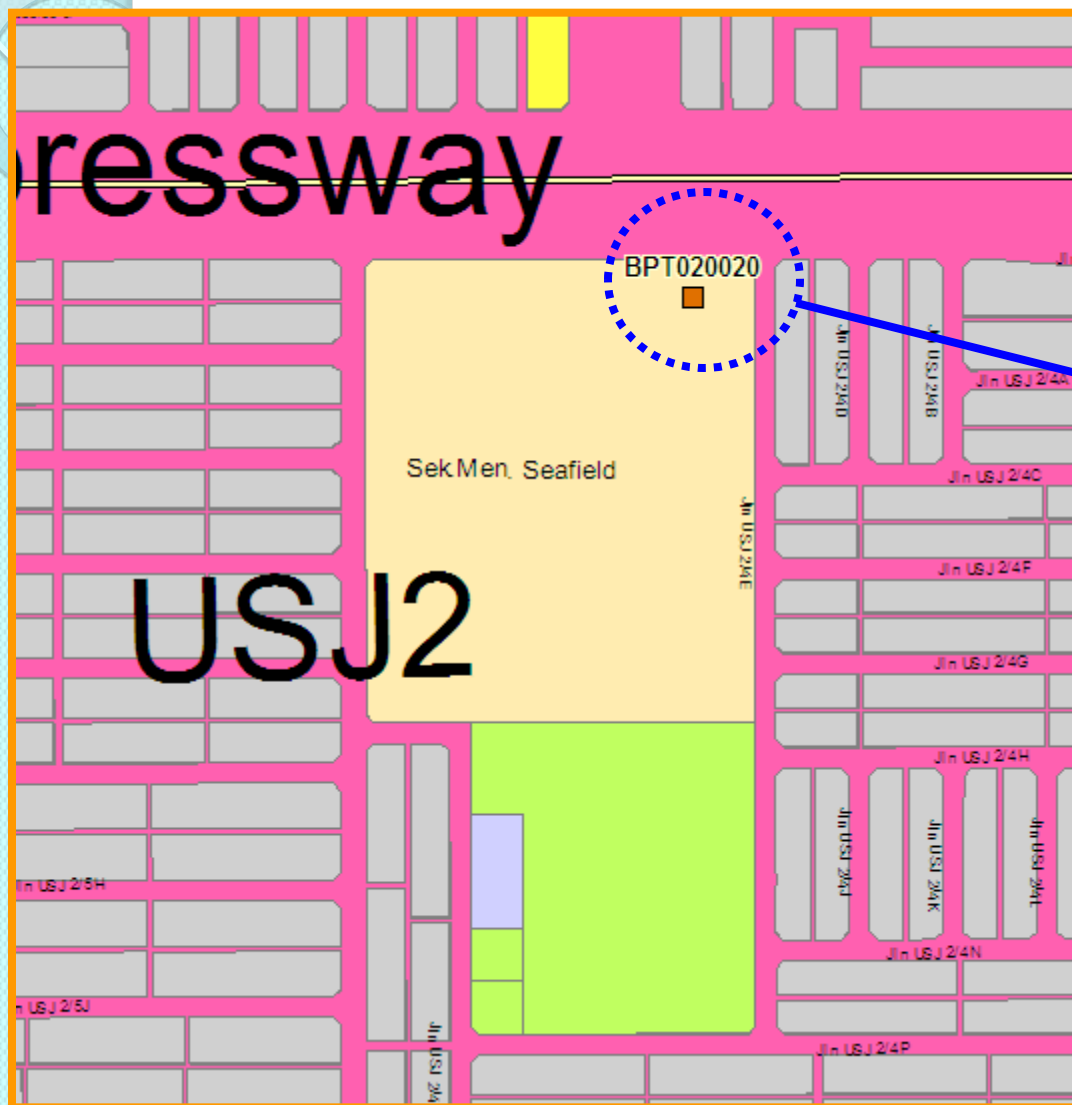


CARTA ALIR SISTEM





MAP GEOLOGY



MAP LEGEND

Sedimentary and Metamorphic Rocks

CARBONIFEROUS - Phyllite, Slate, Shale and sandstone; argillaceous rocks are commonly carboniferous. Locally prominent development of limestone. Volcanic of acid to intermediate composition locally present.



Igneous Rock

Acid Intrusives (undifferentiated)



Sediment/Metamorphic Rocks

Limestone/marble

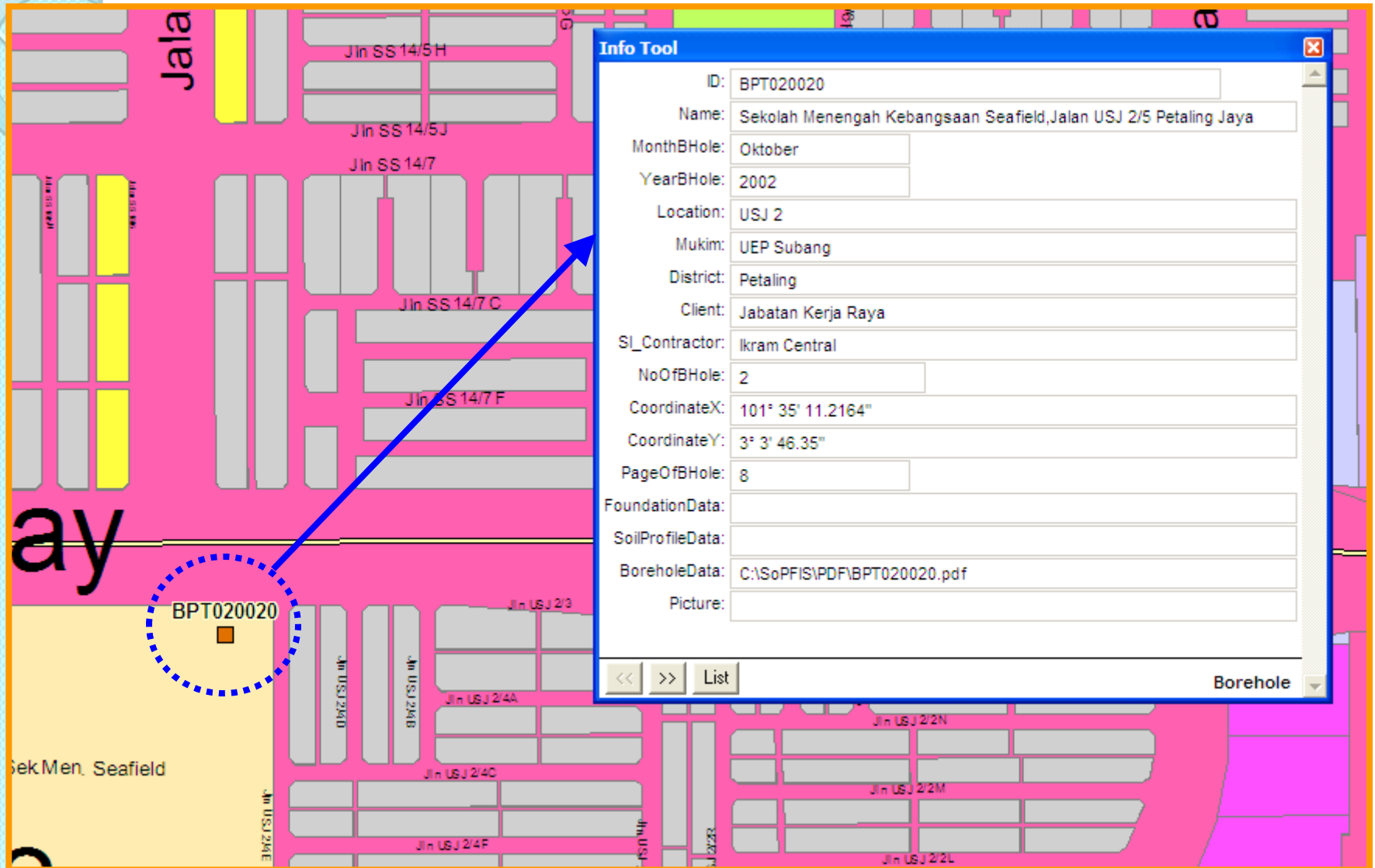
SILURIAN-ORDOVICIAN: Limestone/marble



Alluvium

QUATERNARY - Marine and continental deposits: clay, silt, sand, peat with minor gravel

INFO TOOL





MAIN MENU INTERFACE



Jabatan Kerja Raya Malaysia

Soil Profile and Foundation Information System

Project Name : Cadangan Sekolah Kebangsaan
Pusat Bandar Baru Sungai Buloh
Seksyen 9 , Selangor

ID : BPT010004
Month / Year : April 2001
District : Shah Alam

SITE PLAN

PHOTO

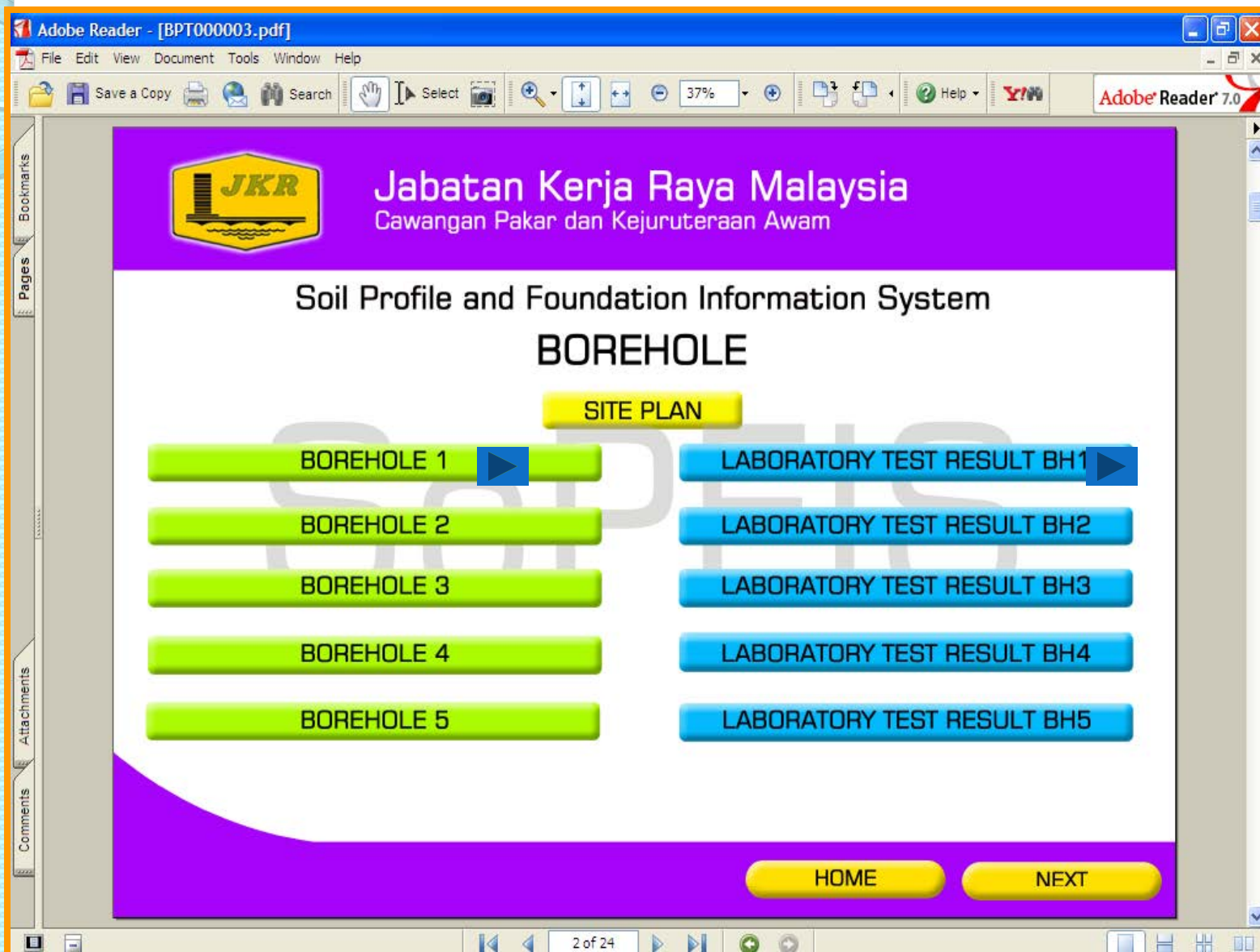
BOREHOLE

SOIL PROFILE

FOUNDATION



BOREHOLE & LAB TEST MENU INTERFACE





FOUNDATION MENU INTERFACE



Jabatan Kerja Raya Malaysia
Cawangan Pakar dan Kejuruteraan Awam

Soil Profile and Foundation Information System

FOUNDATION

SITE PLAN

FOUNDATION 1



FOUNDATION 2



HOME





SOIL PROFILE MENU INTERFACE



Jabatan Kerja Raya Malaysia
Cawangan Pakar dan Kejuruteraan Awam

Soil Profile and Foundation Information System

SOIL PROFILE

SITE PLAN



CROSS SECTION A - A'



CROSS SECTION 1 - 1'

CROSS SECTION B - B'

HOME





PHOTO MENU INTERFACE



Jabatan Kerja Raya Malaysia
Cawangan Pakar dan Kejuruteraan Awam

Soil Profile and Foundation Information System

PHOTO



Block A



Block B



Block C



Block D



Kantin



Pondok Basikal



Pondok Pengawal

HOME





BOREHOLE

Adobe Acrobat - [BPT010004.pdf]

File Edit Document Tools View Window Help

BOREHOLE MENU NEXT

IKRAM SERVICES SDN. BHD.
IKRAM CENTRAL

BORANG
IS / SI - 01
DEEP BORING LOG

PROJECT : Cadangan Sekolah Kebangsaan Pusat Bandar Baru Sungai Buloh Sekoyen 9, Selangor Darul Ehsan

Sub No
50 / 01

Borehole No. : BH1 Reduced Level : 73.210m Supervisor : Lingam
Sheet No. : 1 of 2 Type of Drill : YWE7 Date : 3.4.2001

DEPTH (meter)	DESCRIPTION OF SOIL CONSISTENCY, COLOUR, RELATIVE DENSITY, GRAIN SIZE, TEXTURE ETC.	Legend	BSCs	DEPTH (meter)	No.	Field Test				N (%)	SPT Plot		
						TS	TS	TS	TS				
0.00	Medium Stiff, brownish yellow very gravelly silty clayey SAND. (Top Soil)	---	SMH	0.00	D1								
		---		0.50									
1.00	Loose, mottled greyish yellow very silty clayey GRAVELS.	o o o	GF	1.00	S1	1	0	1	2	1	2	6	40
		o o o		1.45	D2								
2.00	Stiff, Mottled brownish grey silty CLAY with some sand.	o o o	FG	2.00	S2	1	1	2	2	3	3	10	60
		o o o		2.45	D3								
3.00	Medium Stiff, mottled yellowish brown Clayey SILT with some sand and gravel.	x x x	MHG	3.00	S3	1	1	1	2	3	3	9	70
		x x x		3.45	D4								
4.00	Medium dense, mottled brownish yellow very gravelly silty clayey SAND.	o o o	SMI	4.00	S4	2	3	3	4	4	4	15	70
		o o o		4.45	D5								
5.40	Very dense, mottled reddish yellow gravelly silty clayey SAND.	o o o	SM	5.00	S5	2	6	21	29				95
		o o o		5.25	D6								100
	Grey with apomd white, Hard slightly weathered GRANITE.	+		5.40	C1								
		+		6.90									
	-Ditto-	+		6.90	C2								
		+		8.20									
	-Ditto-	+		8.20	C3								
		+		9.60									
	-Ditto-	+		9.60	C4								
		+		9.90									

NOTES:
S = Standard Penetration Test (SPT)
D = Standard sample
M = SPT Result
R = Recovery ratio
VS = Vane Shear Test
A_v = Undrained Shear Strength
A_u = Undrained Shear Strength
S_u = Secant
LQ = 30 mm dia. undisturbed sample
P = 30 mm dia. undisturbed pore sample
M = Master Sample
W = Water sample
C = Core sample (Rock)
RQD = Rock Quality Designation (%)
WL = Water level

LEGEND:
CLAY
SILT
SAND
GRAVEL
PEAT

REMARKS

CONSISTENCY / RELATIVE DENSITY

Cohesive Soil (N)		Non Cohesive Soil (N)	
0-2	Very Soft	0-4	Very Loose
2-4	Soft	4-10	Loose
4-8	Medium Soft	10-30	Medium Dense
8-15	Stiff	30-50	Dense
15-30	Very Stiff	50	Very Dense
30	Hard		

Legend by :
Lingam
Supervisor
Checked by :
Abela
(Geologist / T. Officer)

79% 4 of 19 8.26 x 11.69 in



LAB TEST

SOIL PROFILE AND FOUNDATION INFORMATION SYSTEM (SoPFIS)

PROJECT TITLE: SEKOLAH KEBANGSAAN SEKSYEN 9, PUSAT BANDAR SG. BULOH, PETALING, SELANGOR



LABORATORY TEST RESULT SUMMARIES				DEPTH									
BORHOLE NO: BH1				0.00-1.00m	1.00-2.00m	2.00-3.00m	3.00-4.00m	4.00-5.00m	5.00-6.00m				
No	DESCRIPTION	BS 5930 A.A.S.H.O	SMH A-2-7(3)	GF -	FG -	TMG A-7-5(3)	SM A-2-7(1)	SM A-2-6(0)					
PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION													
1	Clay	%											
2	Silt	%	32	34	44	36	28	24					
3	Sand	%	42	30	24	30	41	52					
4	Gravel	%	26	36	32	34	31	24					
ATTERBERG LIMIT													
1	Liquid Limit (LL)	%	65	YES	YES	62	49	NA					
2	Plastic Limit (PL)	%	40	YES	YES	37	28	NA					
3	Plasticity Index (PI)	%	25	YES	YES	25	21	NA					
4	Linear Shrinkage (LS)	%		14	14			6					
MOISTURE CONTENT													
1	Natural Moisture Cont. (MC)	%	17	18	20	16	17	21					
SPECIFIC GRAVITY													
1	Specific Gravity	G _s											
DENSITY													
1	Bulk Density	x	Mg/m ³										
COMPACTION TEST													
1. One Dimensional Consolidation Test													
Preconsolidation Pressure		P _c	kN/m ²										
Compression Index		C _c											
Initial Void Ratio		e ₀											
SOIL/ROCK STRENGTH TEST													
1. Unconsolidated Undrained Triaxial (UU)													
Cohesion		c	kN/m ²										
Angle of friction		φ	kN/m ²										
2. Consolidated Undrained Triaxial (CU)													
Effective Cohesion		c'	kN/m ²										
Effective Angle of friction		φ'	kN/m ²										
3. Unconfined compression's strength													
Cohesion		c	kN/m ²										
4. Shear box test													
Cohesion		c	kN/m ²										
Angle of friction		φ	kN/m ²										
5. Unconfined Compression Test													
Cohesion		c	kN/m ²										
SOIL CHEMICAL TESTS													
1. Total Sulphate Content		SO ₄	%										
2. Organic content		OM	%										
3. Chloride content		Cl ₂	%										
4. pH value													



FOUNDATION INFORMATION



SOIL PROFILE AND FOUNDATION INFORMATION SYSTEM (SoPFIS)

BEARING CAPACITY CALCULATION BASED ON SPT N-VALUES

Project Name: SK Pusat Bandar Baru Sg. Buloh, Seksyen 9, Petaling, Selangor
 Block: Blok B (3 Tingkat)
 Client: Pengarah, JKR Petaling
 Max Column Load: 524 tN
 Min Column Load: 325 tN
 Borehole No.: BH5
 Pile Size: 250 mm (Reinforced Concrete Pile - Square)
 Water Level: 7.2 m
 Ground Level: 73.8 m
 Floor Level: 73.4 m
 Cut (+ve): 0.2 m
 Fill (-ve): - m
 Factor of Safety
 F_s (skin): 2
 F_b (bearing): 3

Meyerhof Formula:

$$Q_s = k_s \times N_s \times A_s$$

$$Q_b = k_b \times N_b \times A_b$$

$$Q_u = \sum (Q_s + Q_b)$$

$$Q_d = \sum (Q_s) / F_s + Q_b / F_b$$

	sand	silt	clay	limestone
k1	2	1.7	0.5	RCD
k2	400	250	100	80

Allowable Working Load (tN)

Depth (m)	Type of Soil	SPT N	αC_u	UCS (tN/m ²)	Q_s	$\sum Q_s$	Q_b	Q_u	Q_d
0.0	SILT	0	-		0.9	0.9	15.8	16.5	5.6
1.0	SILT	3	-		2.6	3.5	12.5	16.0	5.9
2.0	SILT	1	-		12.0	15.5	30.0	65.5	24.4
3.0	SILT	3	-		34.0	49.5	12.5	62.0	28.9
4.0	CLAY	6	30		12.0	61.5	60.0	124.5	32.8
5.0	CLAY	5	27		6.0	67.5	31.0	98.8	44.1
6.0	SILT	11	-		40.5	108.0	31.0	139.0	64.4
7.5	SILT	15	-		40.5	148.5	250.0	398.5	157.5
9.0	CLAY	21	35		56.1	204.6	437.5	642.1	248.1
10.5	CLAY	6	30		47.2	251.8	140.6	392.4	172.7
12.0	CLAY	30	40		56.1	307.9	546.9	854.8	336.2
13.5	GRANITE	30	-	27500.0	108.4	416.3	312.5	728.8	312.2
15.0	GRANITE	30	-	27500.0	60.0	476.3	312.5	788.8	342.2
16.5	GRANITE	30	-	27500.0	60.0	536.3	4240.9	4777.2	1681.7





FOUNDATION INFORMATION

SOIL PROFILE AND FOUNDATION INFORMATION SYSTEM (SoPFIS)



BEARING CAPACITY CALCULATION BASED ON S.P.T. VALUES

PROJECT NAME : S&Pusat Bandar Baru Sg. Buloh, Seksyen 2, Peraling, Selangor
 TYPE OF BUILDING : Blok A (3-Tingkat)

Pad Footing

Maximum Column Load (kN)	524
Minimum Column Load (kN)	325
Water Level (m)	7.20
Ground Level (m)	73.60
Formation Level (m)	73.40
Out(+ve) / Fill (-ve) (m)	0.20
No borehole	BH 3
H Value	9
Factor of Safety	3

Data

q_{ult} (kN/m ²)	18
C_u (kN/m ²)	5491
Assume Width	3

q_{u1}	q_{u2}	q_{u3}	q_{u4}
0	57	1	-

ALLOWABLE WORKING LOAD (kN)

Ultimate Bearing Capacity

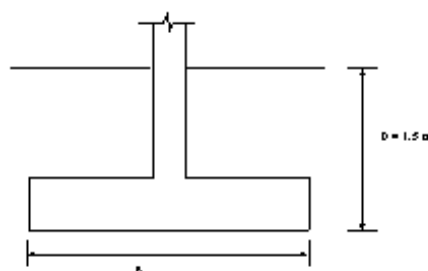
$$\begin{aligned}
 Q_{ult} &= 1.3C_u - \gamma D_f + 0.4q_{u1} \\
 &= 1.3(5491) - (5.7) - 18(1.5)(1) \\
 &= 4324 \quad \text{kN/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Minimum Bearing Capacity

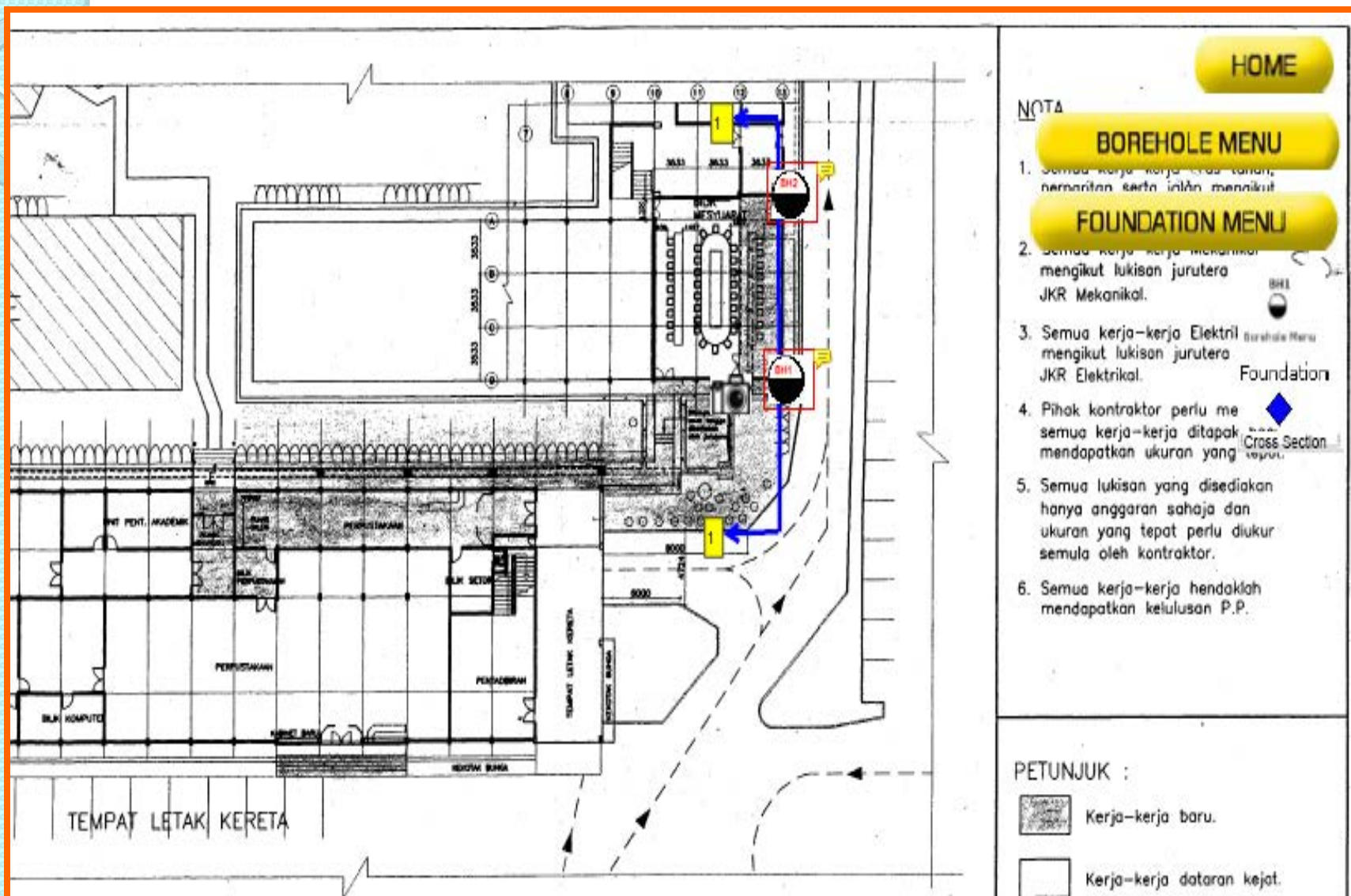
$$\begin{aligned}
 q_{u1} &= 4323 \\
 &= 144.1 \quad \text{kN/m}^2
 \end{aligned}$$

Allowable Bearing Capacity

72 kN/m²

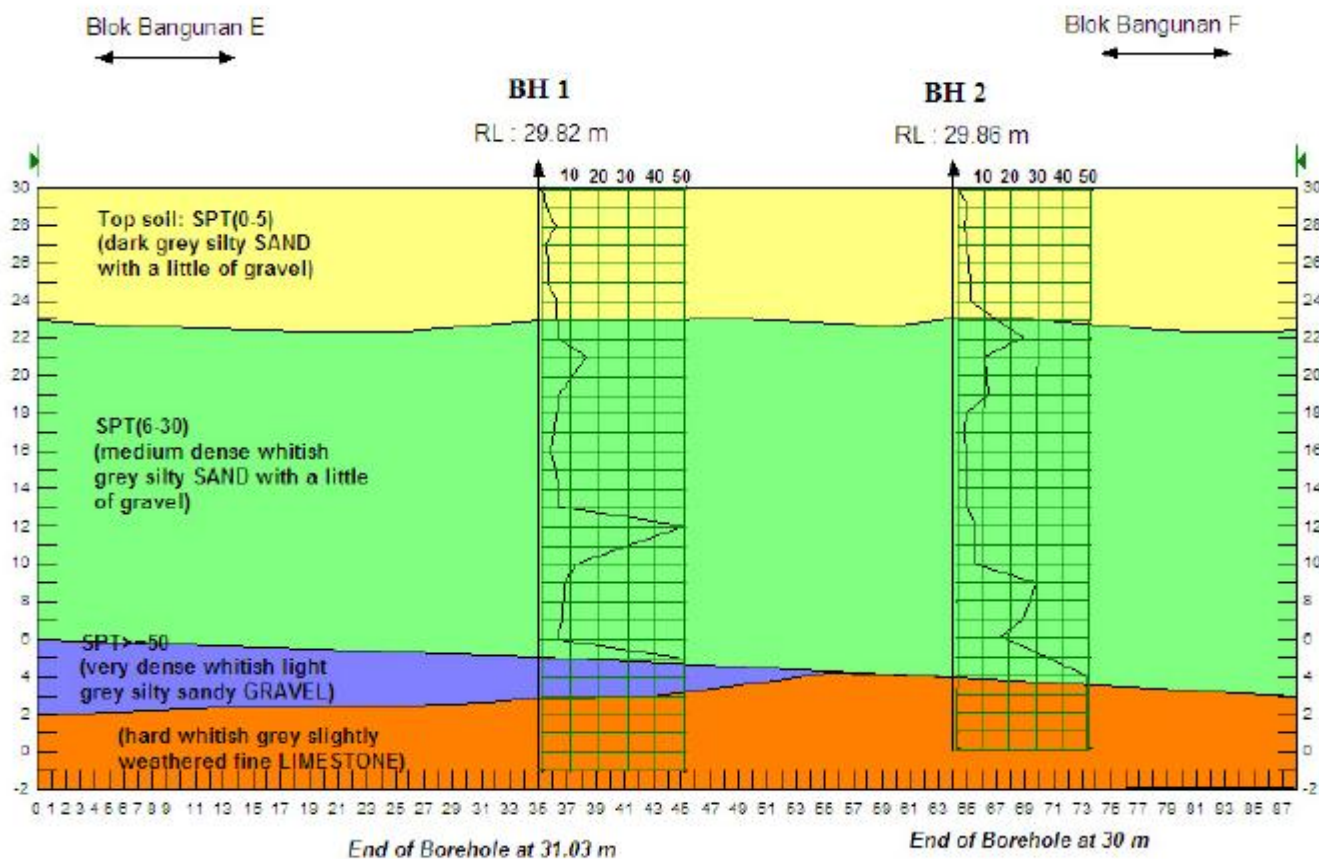


SITE PLAN



SOIL PROFILE

Project: BPT020005 - SK Taman Dato' Harun 2
Soil Profile Sec.A-A





PHOTO



KESIMPULAN

- SoPFIS merupakan satu **pangkalan data** yang merangkumi **maklumat tanah atau batuan dan sistem asas bangunan** yang merupakan maklumat penting dalam kejuruteraan geoteknik.
- SoPFIS juga merupakan **penyimpanan data dan sistem carian yang sistematik, berkesan, mudah serta cekap.**

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SEKIAN TERIMA KASIH