



REKABENTUK AWALAN

Data Fotometri (Photometric data)

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Proses Rekabentuk Awalan



Lighting Class



Dialux - *Demonstration*



PROSES REKABENTUK AWALAN

- ❑ Pemilihan *Lighting Class* bagi *Traffic Route*
- ❑ Pemilihan *Lighting Class* bagi *Conflict Area*
- ❑ Penentuan - *mounting height, jenis lantern, jenis lampu, luminous flux, rating IP, jadual pembersihan lantern, kategori pencemaran, maintenance factor*

(Table D1: MS 825 Part 1), lebar *carriageway*, lebar *lane*, susunan *luminaire*, jenis permukaan jalan (r-table)



❑ Arrangement

- Single-sided, twin central, staggered, opposite, combined twin central and opposite

❑ Road Surface Classifications – Table C3 & C4 MS 825

i) R3 : $Q_0 = 0.07$ Asphalt road surface with dark aggregate

ii) R1 : $Q_0 = 0.1$ Cement concrete road surface

| Class | Luminance of the road surface of the carriageway for the dry road surface condition | | | Disability glare | Lighting of surroundings |
|-------|---|--|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | L in cd/m (minimum maintained) | Overall Uniformity U _o (minimum) | Longitudinal Uniformity U _l (minimum) | TI in % a (maximum) | SR (minimum) b |
| ME1 | 2,0 | 0,4 | 0,7 | 10 | 0,5 |
| ME2 | 1,5 | 0,4 | 0,7 | 10 | 0,5 |
| ME3a | 1,0 | 0,4 | 0,7 | 15 | 0,5 |
| ME3b | 1,0 | 0,4 | 0,6 | 15 | 0,5 |
| ME3c | 1,0 | 0,4 | 0,5 | 15 | 0,5 |
| ME4a | 0,75 | 0,4 | 0,6 | 15 | 0,5 |
| ME4b | 0,75 | 0,4 | 0,5 | 15 | 0,5 |
| ME5 | 0,5 | 0,35 | 0,4 | 15 | 0,5 |
| ME6 | 0,3 | 0,35 | 0,4 | 15 | No requirement |

a- An increase of 5 percentage points in TI can be permitted where low luminance light sources are used (see note 6)

b- This criterion can be applied only where there are no traffic areas with their own requirements adjacent to the carriageway

ME - Series of lighting classes

| Class | Horizontal Illuminance | |
|-------|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| | E in lux (minimum maintained) | U_o (minimum) |
| CE0 | 50 | 0,4 |
| CE1 | 30 | 0,4 |
| CE2 | 20 | 0,4 |
| CE3 | 15 | 0,4 |
| CE4 | 10 | 0,4 |
| CE5 | 7,5 | 0,4 |

CE - Series of lighting classes



Terms and Definition

1) Average road surface luminance (of a carriageway of a road) – (L)

- luminance of the road surface averaged over the carriageway

2) Longitudinal uniformity (of road surface luminance of a driving lane) – (U_{gl}) = L_{min}/L_{max} (each lane)

- ratio of the lowest to the highest road surface luminance found in a line in the centre along a driving lane

3) Longitudinal uniformity (of road surface luminance of a carriageway) – (U_l) = L_{min}/L_{max}

-lowest of the longitudinal uniformities of the driving lanes of the carriageway



4) Threshold increment (*TI*)

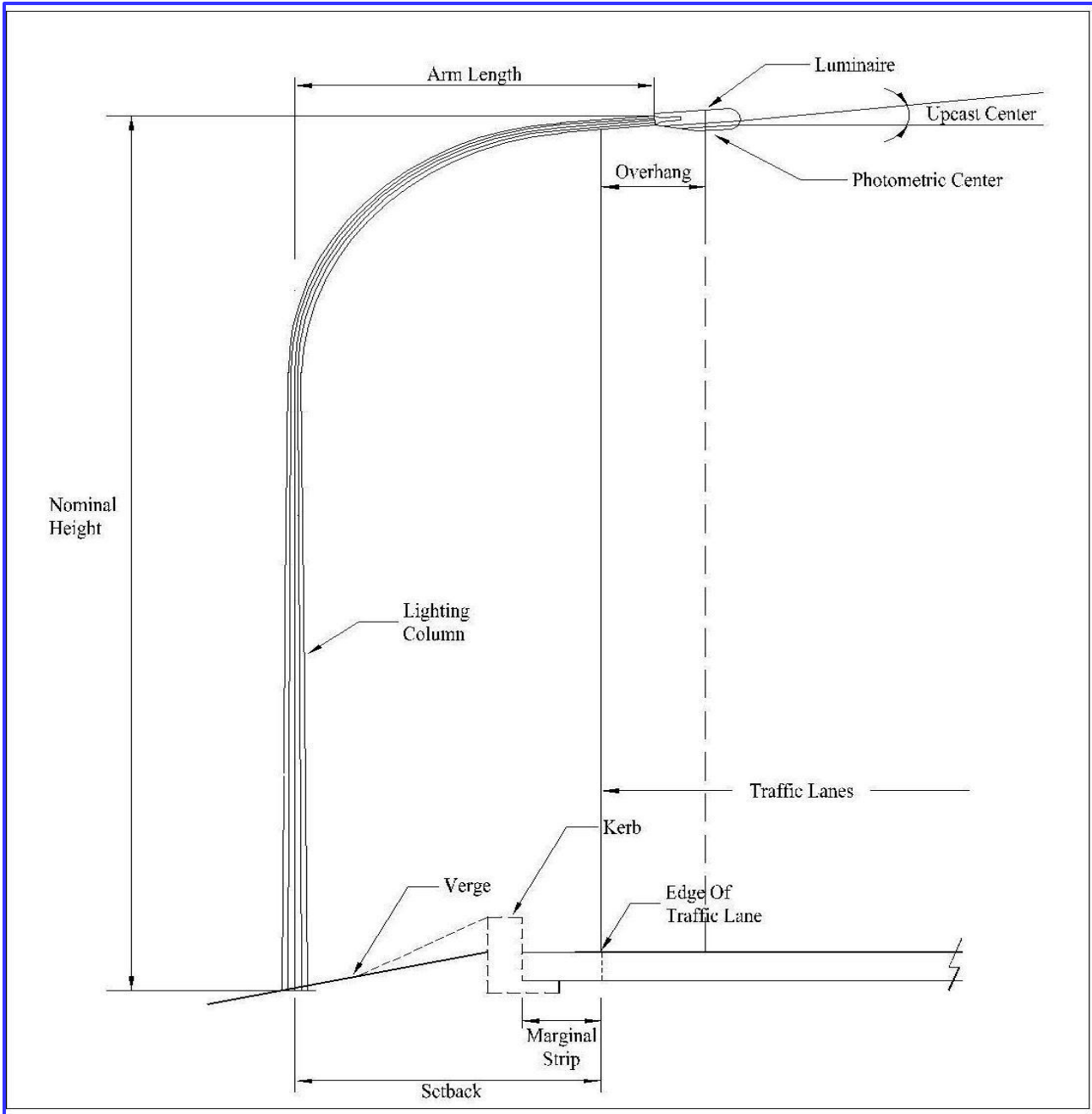
- measure of the loss of visibility caused by the disability glare of the luminaires of a road lighting installation

5) Surround ratio (of illumination of a carriageway of a road) (*SR*)

- average illuminance on strips just outside the edges of the carriageway in proportion to the average illuminance on strips just inside the edges

6) Overall uniformity (of road surface luminance, illuminance on a road area or hemispherical illuminance) - (U_o) = L_{min}/L_{ave}

-ratio of the lowest to the average value





To be filled by
designer and
attached in tender
document

**APPENDIX D1 – 1.1A
DESIGN CRITERIA**

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------|
| *Road Lighting Class | : | ME_____ / CE_____ |
| *Road Surface Type | : | Asphalt / Concrete |
| Luminance Coefficient, Q_o | = | - |
| Average Luminance, L_{ave} | \geq | _____ |
| Overall Uniformity, U_o | \geq | _____ |
| Longitudinal Uniformity, U_l | \geq | _____ |
| Threshold Increment, TI | \leq | _____ |
| Surround Ratio, SR | \geq | _____ |
| *Maintenance Factor , MF | : | - |
| *Column Height , H | : | - m |
| * Column spacing (m) | : | - m |
| *Lamp Type | : | - |
| *Lamp Wattage | : | - W |
| Flux (klm) | : | - klm |
| Lamp Tilting Angle | : | - |
| *Arm Length | : | - |
| *Overhang | : | - |
| *Setback | : | - |

Note :

* Data to be filled by Designer

Maintenance Factor , MF = Luminaire MF X Lamp Lumen MF



Dialux - Demonstration



THANK YOU